

RELIGIOUS AND ETHNIC OBSERVANCES
2009

The *American Conference on Diversity Calendar* is a resource designed to encourage public awareness of the great diversity of religious and ethnic groups that live in the United States. Holidays and festivals are included for many religious, ethnic and public occasions.

Teachers may find the calendar particularly helpful as it identifies opportunities for objective, non-creedal instruction about particular cultures. Employers will find that it serves as a reminder of those religious observances that may result in employee absences. Those using this calendar also should remember that it is based only on information available at the time of production. In particular, dates for lunar holidays are subject to change.

The *American Conference on Diversity Calendar* is intended to increase our sensitivity to each other and to our different needs. However, the list is not exhaustive of the observances of any one religion. Therefore, those using this resource in a classroom or employer setting may wish to add holidays and observances that are not listed in this calendar but are celebrated by students in their school or colleagues in their workplace. As an additional aid to both teachers and employers, an alphabetical glossary of selected observances appears in this *American Conference on Diversity Calendar*.

KEY TO RELIGIOUS GROUPS*

Baha'i	Ba
Buddhist	Bu
Christian	C
Mormon	Mo
Orthodox	O
Protestant	P
Roman Catholic	RC
Hindu	H
Jewish	J
Muslim	M
Sikh	S



American Conference on DiversitySM

VALUING DIVERSITY. EDUCATING LEADERS. PROMOTING RESPECT

AMERICAN
CONFERENCE ON
DIVERSITY
Calendar
of
Holidays
and
Festivals
2009 - 2011

AMERICAN CONFERENCE ON DIVERSITY

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[2009] Holidays & Festivals

JANUARY

1	New Year's Day	F*
5	Birth of Guru Gobind Singh	S
6	Epiphany	O,P,RC
7	Christmas Day	O
13	Maghi	S
19	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day	F*
26	Chinese and Vietnamese New Year	

FEBRUARY

Black History Month

1	Four Chaplain's Sunday	I**
15	Nirvana Day	Bu
15-21	Brotherhood Sisterhood Week	
16	President's Day	F*
25	Ash Wednesday/Lent Begins	P,RC
26-3/1	Ayyam-i-Ha	Ba

MARCH

Women's History Month

2	Lent Begins (Clean Monday)	O
2-20	Nineteen Day Fast	Ba
9	Mawlid al Nabi	M
10	Purim	J
11	Holi	H
20	Spring Equinox	
21	Naw-Ruz (New Year)	Ba

APRIL

9-16	Pesach (Passover)	J
10	Good Friday	P, RC
12	Easter	P, RC
13	Vaisakhi	S
17	Good Friday	O
19	Easter	O
21	First Day of Ridvan	Ba
21	Yom Hashoah	J

MAY

Asian American Heritage Month

5	Cinco de Mayo	
8	VE Day	
9	Buddha Day	Bu
9	Wesak	Bu
21	Ascension Day	P,RC
25	Memorial Day	F*
29	Shavuot	J
31	Pentecost	P,RC

JUNE

GLBT Pride Month

6	D-Day	
8	Pentecost	O
14	Flag Day	
16	Martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev	S
19	Juneteenth	
21	Summer Solstice	
27	Anniversary of Stonewall Incident	

JULY

4	Independence Day	F*
9	Martyrdom of Bab	Ba
24	Pioneer Day	Mo

AUGUST

14	VJ Day	
15	Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	O,P,RC
22-9/21	Ramadan	M

SEPTEMBER *Hispanic-American Heritage Month*

1	Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib in the Golden Temple	S
7	Labor Day	F*
11	Patriot's Day	
19	Navaratri	H
19-20	Rosh Hashanah	J
21	'Id al Fitre	M
22	Autumn Equinox	
28	Dusserah	H
28	Yom Kippur	J

OCTOBER

Interfaith Month, Diversity Month

3-9	Sukkot	J
10	Shmini Atzeret	J
11	Simchat Torah	J
12	Columbus Day	F*
17	Diwali	H
20	Birth of Bab	Ba
20	Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib as Eternal Guru	S
20	Martyrdom of Guru Har Rai	S
24	United Nations Day	
31	All Hallows Eve	

NOVEMBER

1	All Saints Day	O,P,RC
11	Veteran's Day	F*
12	Baha'u'llah's Birthday	Ba
24	Martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur	S
26	Thanksgiving	F*
27	'Id al Adha	M
29	Advent Begins	P,RC

DECEMBER

7	Pearl Harbor Day	
8	Bodhi Day	Bu
12-19	Hanukkah	J
18	Al Hijra (New Year)	M
21	Winter Solstice	
25	Christmas Day	Mo,P,RC
26-1/1	Kwanzaa	

* US Federal Holidays marked by an F

** Interfaith Observances marked by an I

[2010] Holidays & Festivals

JANUARY

1	New Year's Day	F*
5	Birth of Guru Gobind Singh	S
6	Epiphany	O,P,RC
7	Christmas Day	O
14	Maghi	S
18	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day	F*

FEBRUARY

Black History Month

7	Four Chaplain's Sunday	I**
14	Chinese and Vietnamese New Year	
14-20	Brotherhood Sisterhood Week	
15	Nirvana Day	Bu
15	President's Day	F*
15	Lent Begins (Clean Monday)	O
17	Ash Wednesday/Lent Begins	P,RC
26	Mawlid al Nabi	M
26-3/1	Ayyam-i-Ha	Ba
28	Purim	J

MARCH

Women's History Month

1	Holi	H
2-20	Nineteen Day Fast	Ba
20	Spring Equinox	
21	Naw-Ruz (New Year)	Ba
30-4/6	Pesach (Passover)	J

APRIL

2	Good Friday	O, P, RC
4	Easter	O, P, RC
11	Yom Hashoah	J
13	Vaisakhi	S
21	First Day of Ridvan	Ba

MAY

Asian American Heritage Month

5	Cinco de Mayo	
8	VE Day	
13	Ascension Day	P,RC
19-20	Shavuot	J
21	Wesak	Bu
23	Pentecost	P,RC
24	Pentecost	O
27	Buddha Day	Bu
28	Memorial Day	F*

JUNE

GLBT Pride Month

6	D-Day	
14	Flag Day	
16	Martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev	S
19	Juneteenth	
21	Summer Solstice	
27	Anniversary of Stonewall Incident	

JULY

4	Independence Day	F*
9	Martyrdom of Bab	Ba
24	Pioneer Day	Mo

AUGUST

12-9/10	Ramadan	M
14	VJ Day	
15	Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	O,P,RC

SEPTEMBER *Hispanic-American Heritage Month*

1	Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib in the Golden Temple	S
6	Labor Day	F*
9-10	Rosh Hashanah	J
10	'Id al Fitre	M
11	Patriot's Day	
18	Yom Kippur	J
23	Autumn Equinox	
23-29	Sukkot	J
30	Shmini Atzeret	J

OCTOBER

Interfaith Month, Diversity Month

1	Simchat Torah	J
8	Navaratri	H
11	Columbus Day	F*
20	Birth of Bab	Ba
20	Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib as Eternal Guru	S
20	Martyrdom of Guru Har Rai	S
24	United Nations Day	
17	Dusserah	H
31	All Hallows Eve	

NOVEMBER

1	All Saints Day	O,P,RC
5	Diwali	H
11	Veteran's Day	F*
12	Baha'u'llah's Birthday	Ba
16	'Id al Adha	M
24	Martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur	S
25	Thanksgiving	F*
28	Advent Begins	P,RC

DECEMBER

2-9	Hanukkah	J
7	Pearl Harbor Day	
7	Al Hijra (New Year)	M
8	Bodhi Day	Bu
22	Winter Solstice	
25	Christmas Day	Mo,P,RC
26-1/1	Kwanzaa	

* US Federal Holidays marked by an F

** Interfaith Observances marked by an I

[2011] Holidays & Festivals

JANUARY

1	New Year's Day	F*
3	Chinese and Vietnamese New Year	
5	Birth of Guru Gobind Singh	S
6	Epiphany	O,P,RC
7	Christmas Day	O
14	Maghi	S
17	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day	F*

FEBRUARY *Black History Month*

6	Four Chaplain's Sunday	I**
15	Mawlid al Nabi	M
15	Nirvana Day	Bu
20-26	Brotherhood Sisterhood Week	
21	President's Day	F*
26-3/1	Ayyam-i-Ha	Ba

MARCH *Women's History Month*

2-20	Nineteen Day Fast	Ba
7	Lent Begins (Clean Monday)	O
9	Ash Wednesday/Lent Begins	P,RC
20	Holi	H
20	Purim	J
20	Spring Equinox	
21	Naw-Ruz (New Year)	Ba

APRIL

22	Good Friday	O, P, RC
24	Easter	O, P, RC
13	Vaisakhi	S
19-26	Pesach (Passover)	J
21	First Day of Ridvan	Ba

MAY *Asian American Heritage Month*

1	Yom Hashoah	J
5	Cinco de Mayo	
8	VE Day	
10	Wesak	Bu
17	Buddha Day	Bu
30	Memorial Day	F*

JUNE *GLBT Pride Month*

2	Ascension Day	P,RC
6	D-Day	
8-9	Shavuot	J
12	Pentecost	P,RC
13	Pentecost	O
14	Flag Day	
16	Martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev	S
19	Juneteenth	
21	Summer Solstice	
27	Anniversary of Stonewall Incident	

JULY

4	Independence Day	F*
9	Martyrdom of Bab	Ba
24	Pioneer Day	Mo

AUGUST

1-30	Ramadan	M
14	VJ Day	
15	Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	O,P,RC
30	'Id al Fitre	M

SEPTEMBER *Hispanic-American Heritage Month*

1	Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib in the Golden Temple	S
5	Labor Day	F*
11	Patriot's Day	
29-30	Rosh Hashanah	J
23	Autumn Equinox	
28	Navaratri	H

OCTOBER *Interfaith Month, Diversity Month*

6	Dusserah	H
10	Columbus Day	F*
20	Shmini Atzeret	J
21	Simchat Torah	J
8	Yom Kippur	J
13-19	Sukkot	J
20	Birth of Bab	Ba
20	Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib as Eternal Guru	S
20	Martyrdom of Guru Har Rai	S
24	United Nations Day	
26	Diwali	H
31	All Hallows Eve	

NOVEMBER

1	All Saints Day	O,P,RC
6	'Id al Adha	M
11	Veteran's Day	F*
12	Baha'u'llah's Birthday	Ba
24	Thanksgiving	F*
24	Martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur	S
26	Al Hijra (New Year)	M
27	Advent Begins	P,RC

DECEMBER

7	Pearl Harbor Day	
8	Bodhi Day	Bu
21-28	Hanukkah	J
22	Winter Solstice	
25	Christmas Day	Mo,P,RC
26-1/1	Kwanzaa	

* US Federal Holidays marked by an F

** Interfaith Observances marked by an I

Explanatory Notes

(Most Civic Holidays and other obvious festivals are not included.)

Advent Period of four weeks in which Christians prepare for Christmas.

Al-Hijra Islamic remembrance of the migration of Mohammed and followers to Medina.

All Saints Day Christian day for honoring all the saints, especially those who do not have a special day.

Ascension Day Celebrates Jesus' Ascension to heaven.

Ash Wednesday Begins Christian Lent. Name derives from symbolic use of ashes to signify penitence.

Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary Commemorates the assumption of Mary, mother of Jesus, into heaven.

Ayyam-I Ha This period adjusts the Baha'i year to the solar calendar. It leads to the 19 day fast. Each day of Ayyam-I Ha is marked by a different virtue like hospitality, gift giving, or charity.

Baha'u'llah's Birthday Commemorates the birth of the founders of the Baha'i faith in 1817.

Birth of Bab Anniversary of the birth of one of the twin Prophet Founders of the Baha'i faith, Mirza 'Ali-Muhammed, in 1819

Birth of Guru Gobind Singh Sikh observation of the 1666 C.E. birthday of the tenth and last human guru.

Bodhi Day Buddhist celebration of the time when Prince Gautama (Buddha) took his place under the Bodhi tree vowing to remain until he attained supreme enlightenment, ca. 596 B.C.E.

Buddha Day The Day Buddha was born, attained enlightenment, and passed away.

Chinese and Vietnamese New Year A festive holiday celebrated for about two weeks. Each year is symbolized by a different animal.

Cinco de Mayo Celebrated in Mexico and by Mexican-Americans, commemorates the battle of Guadalupe in 1862, when a small Mexican army defeated a large French force.

Diwali Festival of Lights symbolizing the human urge to move toward the light. One of four seasonal celebrations in India.

Dusserah Festival celebrating good over evil; the victory of Lord Rama over Ravana, the demon king of Lanka.

Epiphany End of the 12 days of Christmas; celebrates visit of the Three Kings to baby Jesus; especially important to Eastern Orthodox and Roman Catholics of Hispanic descent.

Flag Day Commemorates acceptance of the stars and stripes as the U.S. flag in 1777.

Four Chaplains Day Commemoration of the event in World War II when four Chaplains of Jewish and Christian traditions (Catholic and Protestant) gave their life jackets to others as a troop ship sank in the Atlantic Ocean.

Good Friday The Friday of Jesus' crucifixion.

Hanukah Festival of Lights; Eight-day commemoration of the Maacabean recapture and rededication of the second Temple in 165 B.C.E.

Holi Spring festival dedicated to the god of pleasure. It is a carnival occasion featuring bright colors, pilgrimages, and bonfires.

'Id al-Adha Festival of animal sacrifice; commemorates the faith of Abraham; also a memorial to the dead. Meat is given to the poor.

'Id al-Fitre A 3 day Islamic fast marking the close of Ramadan

Installation of the Guru Granth Sahib Commemorates the installation of the Sikh scriptures by Guru Gobind Singh; these scriptures were installed as the perpetual guru.

Juneteenth Observed as the day African Americans were emancipated. It is the oldest known celebration of the ending of slavery.

Kwanzaa Seven day celebration of African American values and traditions and their continued vitality. Kwanzaa is Kiswahili and means "first fruits of the harvest."

Lent Period of preparation for Easter; usually 40 days.

Maghi Commemoration of the battle in which 40 Sikhs (the Immortal Ones) laid down their lives for Guru Gobind Singh Ji.

Martyrdom of the Bab Ali Mohammed was executed in 1850 by Persian political and religious powers. Observed by abstaining from commerce and work.

Martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev Anniversary of the martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev in 1606 C.E., the fifth guru who built the Golden Temple of Amritsar.

Martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur Anniversary of the martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur in 1675 C.E., the ninth guru.

Mawlid al-Nabi Birthday of the Prophet Muhammed, ca. 570 C.E.

National Coming Out Day An international event which gives GLBT people the opportunity to "come out" to others about their sexuality. In the United States, the day is facilitated by the Human Rights Campaign's National Coming Out Project (NCOP).

Naw Ruz Baha'i and Iranian New Year.

Navaratri A Hindu Festival of the divine mother honoring Durga, wife of Shiva, and seeking her blessings. It is celebrated according to local custom.

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Explanatory Notes (continued)

Nirvana Day In the Northern tradition, this is the anniversary of Buddha's passing away. In the Southern tradition, the Buddha's death is commemorated during Visakha.

Pesach (Passover) An 8 day commemoration of the deliverance of the Jews from slavery in Egypt.

Pentecost Observation of the day when the Holy Spirit came to the disciples, following ascension of Jesus. The name indicates 50 days after Easter.

Pioneer Day Observance of the arrival of Brigham Young and the first settlers to Great Salt Lake, Utah on July 24, 1847.

Purim Feast of Lots; celebrates deliverance of the Jewish minority in Persia from genocide.

Ramadan The ninth month in the Islamic calendar; 30 days of strict fasting from sunup to sundown. In honor of the first revelations to the Prophet Muhammed.

Ridvan Commemoration of the declaration of Baha'u'llah to his followers in 1863. Work is to be suspended for the 1st, 9th, and 12th days.

Rosh Hashanah New Year; beginning 10 days of penitence concluded on Yom Kippur.

Shavout Festival of Weeks; celebrates harvest of first fruits and commemorates Moses' descent from Mt. Sinai with the torah and Commandments.

Shmini Atzeret Celebration of the eighth and last day of Sukkot.

Simchat Torah Festival celebrating the completion of the reading cycle of the Torah. Symbolized by singing, dancing, and marching around the synagogue. The first book is begun again.

Stonewall Rebellion Commemorates the 1969 rebellion when transgender, gay, and lesbian patrons of the Stonewall Inn in NY stood their ground against police harassment and became the catalyst for the modern political movement for GLBT liberation.

Sukkot Jewish Feast of Tabernacles or Booths which celebrates the fall harvest and the wandering of Israel in the desert wilderness in tents.

Vaisakhi Hindu and Sikh solar new year. Anniversary of the creation of the Khalsa (the army of the Pure Ones) in 1699. It is the most important holy day of the year for Sikhs.

Wesak In the Northern tradition, this is the anniversary of Buddha's birth. In the Southern tradition, this is celebrated during Visakha.

Yom Hashoah Jewish Holocaust Remembrance Day. This day has been established to remember the six million Jews killed by the Nazis in 1933-45.

Yom Kippur Jewish Day of Atonement. This holiest day of the Jewish year is observed with strict fasting, prayer, and ceremonial repentance.

Additional Notes

- All **Baha'i**, **Jewish**, and **Muslim** holidays begin at sunset the previous day.
- **Buddhist** and **Hindu** holidays may be observed at different times than those indicated in the calendar. The observance date is dependant on both religious group affiliation and region. For example, Buddha's birthday is one of the most widely celebrated Buddhist holidays. However, there is no one date accepted by all Buddhists. Therefore, the observance of Buddha's birthday will vary by both tradition and region, as seen by the inclusion of Wesak, Bodhi Day, and Buddha Day in this calendar. (Please note that for all other Buddhist observances, this calendar provides the dates followed by the Theravada tradition.)
- **Christians** follow a number of different calendars depending on their denomination and/or their region. The *American Conference on Diversity* calendar includes both the dates of the Western calendar which is followed by the Roman Catholic and Protestant churches and the dates for the Orthodox New Calendar which is the same as the Western calendar for fixed holidays and observances but uses the Julian Calendar for moveable feasts. The Orthodox New Calendar is primarily used by the Greek and Cypriot Orthodox Churches.
- We recognize that, for many **Christians**, an integral part of their faith is the observance of days that commemorate the lives of saints. These days have not been included as part of this calendar because they often differ by region, religious affiliation, and personal belief.
- **Jewish** dates on this calendar are in accordance with the Orthodox tradition. The length of some holidays and the extent to which they are observed may vary according to denominational affiliation.
- **Muslim** holidays are subject to change because observance is dictated by the phases and sightings of the moon.
- The **Sikh** calendar – their own Nanakshahi calendar – was adopted for use on March 14, 1999 and aligns with the Gregorian calendar.

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